

**Vollmer et al. (1993)**

1. What are some (3) of the potential advantages of NCR over DRO?
2. How were participants selected for inclusion in the study?
3. What was the main difference between the NCR and DRO procedures?
4. What may account for the initial increase in SIB for Diane in the initial DRO sessions? How might NCR have attenuated these effects?
5. Explain how NCR might decrease behavior through either (a) elimination of the behavior's establishing operation or (b) extinction.

**Worsdell et al. (2000)**

1. Why were the authors interested in studying the effects of treatment while problem behavior continued to be reinforced?
2. What were the schedules of reinforcement for (a) appropriate behavior and (b) problem behavior during treatment?
3. What two general patterns of results were obtained?
4. How do these results both replicate and extend previous research findings on the use of FCT with individuals who demonstrate problem behavior?